

2.3.4.2	Storage.....	2-17
2.3.4.3	Emergency Services.....	2-17
2.3.4.4	Civilian Range Access, Security, and Safety.....	2-18
2.3.5	Range Training Area Management	2-19
2.3.5.1	Range Maintenance	2-19
2.3.5.2	Environmental Protection	2-20
2.4	PROPOSED ACTION: AIRSPACE	2-22
2.5	ALTERNATIVES.....	2-24
2.5.1	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	2-24
2.5.2	Alternative 2.....	2-24
2.5.3	Alternative 3.....	2-27
2.5.4	No-Action Alternative.....	2-27
CHAPTER 3. GEOLOGICAL AND SOIL RESOURCES		3-1
3.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	3-1
3.1.1	Definition of Resource	3-1
3.1.2	Tinian	3-1
3.1.2.1	Topography.....	3-1
3.1.2.2	Geologic Units.....	3-2
3.1.2.3	Soils.....	3-5
3.1.2.4	Geologic Hazards and Seismicity.....	3-10
3.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3-12
3.2.1	Approach to Analysis.....	3-12
3.2.1.1	Methodology.....	3-12
3.2.1.2	Determination of Significance.....	3-13
3.2.1.3	Issues Identified During Public Scoping Process	3-14
3.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	3-14
3.2.2.1	Tinian.....	3-14
3.2.2.2	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	3-17
3.2.2.3	Alternative 1 Proposed Mitigation Measures	3-17
3.2.3	Alternative 2.....	3-17
3.2.3.1	Tinian.....	3-17
3.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	3-17
3.2.3.3	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures	3-18
3.2.4	Alternative 3.....	3-18
3.2.4.1	Tinian.....	3-18
3.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	3-18
3.2.4.3	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	3-19
3.2.5	No-Action Alternative.....	3-19
3.2.6	Summary of Impacts	3-19
3.2.7	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	3-22
CHAPTER 4. WATER RESOURCES		4-1
4.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	4-1
4.1.1	Definition of Resource	4-1
4.1.2	Tinian	4-1

4.1.2.1	Surface Water/Stormwater.....	4-1
4.1.2.2	Groundwater	4-5
4.1.2.3	Nearshore Waters.....	4-8
4.1.2.4	Wetlands	4-11
4.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	4-15
4.2.1	Approach to Analysis	4-15
4.2.1.1	Methodology.....	4-15
4.2.1.2	Determination of Significance.....	4-18
4.2.1.3	Issues Identified During Public Scoping Process	4-18
4.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	4-18
4.2.2.1	Tinian.....	4-19
4.2.2.2	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	4-24
4.2.2.3	Alternative 1 Proposed Mitigation Measures	4-25
4.2.3	Alternative 2	4-25
4.2.3.1	Tinian.....	4-25
4.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	4-27
4.2.3.3	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures	4-28
4.2.4	Alternative 3	4-28
4.2.4.1	Tinian.....	4-28
4.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	4-30
4.2.4.3	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	4-31
4.2.5	No-Action Alternative.....	4-31
4.2.5.1	Surface Water/Stormwater.....	4-31
4.2.5.2	Groundwater	4-31
4.2.5.3	Nearshore Waters.....	4-32
4.2.5.4	Wetlands	4-32
4.2.6	Summary of Impacts	4-32
4.2.7	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	4-34
4.3	LEAST ENVIRONMENTALLY DAMAGING PRACTICABLE ALTERNATIVE (LEDPA)	4-34
4.3.1	Alternatives Comparison Summary	4-35
4.3.1.1	Alternative 1 (Preferred).....	4-35
4.3.1.2	Alternative 2 (LEDPA).....	4-36
4.3.1.3	Alternative 3	4-36
4.3.2	Conclusion.....	4-36
CHAPTER 5. AIR QUALITY		5-1
5.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	5-1
5.1.1	Definition of Resource	5-1
5.1.2	Tinian	5-2
5.1.3	Greenhouse Gas Emissions	5-3
5.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	5-4
5.2.1	Approach to Analysis	5-4
5.2.1.1	Methodology.....	5-4
5.2.1.2	Determination of Significance.....	5-6
5.2.1.3	Issues Identified During Public Scoping Process	5-6
5.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	5-6

5.2.2.1	Tinian.....	5-6
5.2.2.2	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	5-7
5.2.2.3	Alternative 1 Proposed Mitigation Measures.....	5-8
5.2.3	Alternative 2.....	5-8
5.2.3.1	Tinian.....	5-8
5.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	5-8
5.2.3.3	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures.....	5-8
5.2.4	Alternative 3.....	5-9
5.2.4.1	Tinian.....	5-9
5.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	5-9
5.2.4.3	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures.....	5-9
5.2.5	No-Action Alternative.....	5-9
5.2.6	Summary of Impacts.....	5-10
5.2.7	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures.....	5-10
CHAPTER 6. NOISE.....		6-1
6.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	6-1
6.1.1	Definition of Resource.....	6-1
6.1.1.1	Frequency Weighting.....	6-2
6.1.1.2	Noise Metrics.....	6-2
6.1.1.3	Noise Standards and Guidelines.....	6-3
6.1.2	Tinian.....	6-5
6.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES.....	6-6
6.2.1	Approach to Analysis.....	6-6
6.2.1.1	Methodology.....	6-6
6.2.1.2	Determination of Significance.....	6-7
6.2.1.3	Issues Identified During Public Scoping Process.....	6-7
6.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative).....	6-7
6.2.2.1	Tinian.....	6-7
6.2.2.2	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	6-10
6.2.2.3	Alternative 1 Proposed Mitigation Measures.....	6-13
6.2.3	Alternative 2.....	6-13
6.2.3.1	Tinian.....	6-13
6.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	6-13
6.2.3.3	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures.....	6-13
6.2.4	Alternative 3.....	6-16
6.2.4.1	Tinian.....	6-16
6.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	6-16
6.2.4.3	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures.....	6-16
6.2.5	No-Action Alternative.....	6-16
6.2.5.1	Summary of Impacts.....	6-19
6.2.6	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures.....	6-19
CHAPTER 7. AIRSPACE.....		7-1
7.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	7-1
7.1.1	Definition of Resource.....	7-1

7.1.2	Tinian	7-1
7.1.2.1	North.....	7-1
7.1.2.2	South.....	7-3
7.1.3	Other.....	7-3
7.1.3.1	Military Air Traffic on Farallon de Medinilla	7-3
7.1.3.2	Civilian Air Traffic on Farallon de Medinilla	7-3
7.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	7-3
7.2.1	Approach to Analysis	7-3
7.2.1.1	Methodology.....	7-3
7.2.1.2	Determination of Significance.....	7-4
7.2.1.3	Issues Identified during Public Scoping Process	7-4
7.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	7-4
7.2.2.1	Tinian.....	7-4
7.2.2.2	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	7-5
7.2.2.3	Alternative 1 Proposed Mitigation Measures	7-5
7.2.3	Alternative 2.....	7-5
7.2.3.1	Tinian.....	7-5
7.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	7-5
7.2.3.3	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures	7-5
7.2.4	Alternative 3	7-5
7.2.4.1	Tinian.....	7-5
7.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	7-5
7.2.4.3	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	7-6
7.2.5	No-Action Alternative.....	7-6
7.2.6	Summary of Impacts	7-6
7.2.7	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	7-6
CHAPTER 8. LAND AND SUBMERGED LAND USE		8-1
8.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	8-1
8.1.1	Definition of Resource	8-1
8.1.2	Tinian	8-1
8.1.2.1	CNMI DoD Land Lease and Management.....	8-2
8.1.2.2	CNMI Submerged Lands Ownership and Management.....	8-2
8.1.2.3	CNMI Land Use	8-4
8.1.2.4	Coastal Zones	8-4
8.1.2.5	Tinian Land and Submerged Lands Ownership	8-5
8.1.2.6	Tinian Areas of Particular Concern	8-7
8.1.2.7	Military Use Outside of the MLA	8-13
8.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	8-13
8.2.1	Approach to Analysis	8-13
8.2.1.1	Methodology.....	8-13
8.2.1.2	Issues Identified During Public Scoping Process	8-14
8.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	8-15
8.2.2.1	Tinian.....	8-15
8.2.2.2	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	8-18
8.2.2.3	Alternative 1 Proposed Mitigation Measures	8-18

8.2.3	Alternative 2	8-18
8.2.3.1	Tinian.....	8-18
8.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	8-19
8.2.3.3	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures	8-19
8.2.4	Alternative 3	8-20
8.2.4.1	Tinian.....	8-20
8.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	8-20
8.2.4.3	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	8-21
8.2.5	No-Action Alternative.....	8-21
8.2.6	Summary of Impacts	8-21
8.2.7	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	8-22
CHAPTER 9. RECREATIONAL RESOURCES		9-1
9.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	9-1
9.1.1	Definition of Resource	9-1
9.1.2	Tinian	9-1
9.1.2.1	North.....	9-3
9.1.2.2	Central	9-3
9.1.2.3	South.....	9-3
9.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	9-4
9.2.1	Approach to Analysis	9-4
9.2.1.1	Methodology.....	9-4
9.2.1.2	Determination of Significance.....	9-4
9.2.1.3	Issues Identified during Public Scoping Process	9-4
9.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	9-5
9.2.2.1	Tinian.....	9-5
9.2.2.2	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	9-6
9.2.2.3	Alternative 1 Proposed Mitigation Measures	9-6
9.2.3	Alternative 2.....	9-6
9.2.3.1	Tinian.....	9-6
9.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	9-7
9.2.3.3	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures	9-7
9.2.4	Alternative 3	9-7
9.2.4.1	Tinian.....	9-7
9.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	9-7
9.2.4.3	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	9-8
9.2.5	No-Action Alternative.....	9-8
9.2.6	Summary of Impacts	9-8
9.2.7	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	9-8
CHAPTER 10. TERRESTRIAL BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES		10-1
10.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	10-1
10.1.1	Definition of Resource	10-1
10.1.2	Tinian	10-1
10.1.2.1	Vegetation Communities	10-1
10.1.2.2	Wildlife - Native.....	10-4

10.1.2.3	Wildlife – Non-Native	10-6
10.1.2.4	ESA-listed Species	10-7
10.1.2.5	CNMI-Listed Species	10-10
10.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	10-11
10.2.1	Approach to Analysis	10-11
10.2.1.1	Methodology	10-11
10.2.1.2	Determination of Significance	10-12
10.2.1.3	Issues Identified during Public Scoping Process	10-13
10.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	10-14
10.2.2.1	Tinian	10-14
10.2.2.2	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts	10-22
10.2.2.3	Alternative 1 Proposed Mitigation Measures	10-22
10.2.3	Alternative 2	10-26
10.2.3.1	Tinian	10-26
10.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts	10-32
10.2.3.3	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures	10-32
10.2.4	Alternative 3	10-32
10.2.4.1	Tinian	10-32
10.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts	10-37
10.2.4.3	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	10-38
10.2.5	No-Action Alternative	10-38
10.2.6	Summary of Impacts	10-38
10.2.7	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	10-39
CHAPTER 11. MARINE BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES		11-1
11.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	11-1
11.1.1	Definition of Resource	11-1
11.1.1.1	Marine Flora, Invertebrates and Associated EFH	11-1
11.1.1.2	Essential Fish Habitat	11-1
11.1.1.3	Special-Status Species	11-2
11.1.1.4	Non-native Species	11-3
11.1.2	Region of Influence	11-3
11.1.3	Study Areas and Survey Methods	11-3
11.1.4	Tinian	11-4
11.1.4.1	Marine Flora, Invertebrates, and Associated EFH	11-4
11.1.4.2	Essential Fish Habitat	11-9
11.1.4.3	Special-Status Species	11-15
11.1.4.4	Non-native Species	11-16
11.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	11-17
11.2.1	Approach to Analysis	11-17
11.2.1.1	Methodology	11-17
11.2.1.2	Determination of Significance	11-19
11.2.1.3	Issues Identified during Public Scoping Process	11-21
11.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	11-21
11.2.2.1	Tinian	11-21
	Construction	11-21

Marine Flora, Invertebrates and Associated EFH.....	11-22
Essential Fish Habitat	11-22
Special-Status Species	11-22
Non-native Species	11-22
Operation.....	11-22
Marine Flora, Invertebrates and Associated EFH.....	11-22
Essential Fish Habitat	11-22
Special-Status Species	11-23
Non-native Species	11-23
11.2.2.2 Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	11-23
11.2.2.3 Alternative 1 Proposed Mitigation Measures	11-24
11.2.3 Alternative 2.....	11-24
11.2.3.1 Tinian.....	11-24
Construction.....	11-24
Marine Flora, Invertebrates and Associated EFH.....	11-24
Essential Fish Habitat	11-24
Special-Status Species	11-24
Non-native Species	11-25
Operation.....	11-25
Marine Flora, Invertebrates and Associated EFH.....	11-25
Essential Fish Habitat	11-25
Special-Status Species	11-25
Non-native Species	11-26
11.2.3.2 Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	11-26
11.2.3.3 Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures	11-26
11.2.4 Alternative 3.....	11-26
11.2.4.1 Tinian.....	11-26
11.2.4.2 Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	11-27
11.2.4.3 Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	11-27
11.2.5 No-Action Alternative.....	11-27
11.2.6 Summary of Impacts	11-28
11.2.7 Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	11-30
CHAPTER 12. CULTURAL RESOURCES.....	12-1
12.1 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	12-1
12.1.1 Definition of Resource	12-1
12.1.1.1 Regulatory Review	12-1
12.1.1.2 Research Methodology	12-3
12.1.1.3 Historical Overview.....	12-4
12.1.2 Tinian	12-8
12.1.2.1 North.....	12-9
12.1.2.2 South.....	12-12
12.2 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	12-13
12.2.1 Approach to Analysis	12-13
12.2.1.1 Methodology.....	12-13
12.2.1.2 Issues Identified During Public Scoping Process	12-16
12.2.2 Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	12-16
12.2.2.1 Tinian.....	12-17

12.2.2.2	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts	12-18
12.2.2.3	Alternative 1 Potential Mitigation Measures	12-18
12.2.3	Alternative 2	12-19
12.2.3.1	Tinian	12-19
12.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts	12-21
12.2.3.3	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures	12-22
12.2.4	Alternative 3	12-22
12.2.4.1	Tinian	12-22
12.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts	12-25
12.2.4.3	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	12-25
12.2.5	No-Action Alternative	12-26
12.2.6	Summary of Impacts	12-26
12.2.7	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	12-26
CHAPTER 13. VISUAL RESOURCES		13-1
13.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	13-1
13.1.1	Definition of Resource	13-1
13.1.2	Tinian	13-1
13.1.2.1	North	13-3
13.1.2.2	Central	13-9
13.1.2.3	South	13-10
13.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	13-14
13.2.1	Approach to Analysis	13-14
13.2.1.1	Methodology	13-14
13.2.1.2	Determination of Significance	13-14
13.2.1.3	Visual Characteristics of the Proposed Ranges	13-14
13.2.1.4	Issues Identified during Public Scoping Process	13-15
13.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	13-15
13.2.2.1	Tinian	13-15
13.2.2.2	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts	13-16
13.2.2.3	Alternative 1 Proposed Mitigation Measures	13-16
13.2.3	Alternative 2	13-16
13.2.3.1	Tinian	13-16
13.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts	13-17
13.2.3.3	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures	13-17
13.2.4	Alternative 3	13-17
13.2.4.1	Tinian	13-17
13.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts	13-18
13.2.4.3	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	13-18
13.2.5	No-Action Alternative	13-18
13.2.6	Summary of Impacts	13-18
13.2.7	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	13-19
CHAPTER 14. ROADWAYS AND MARINE TRANSPORTATION		14-1
14.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	14-1
14.1.1	Definition of Resource	14-1

14.1.2	Tinian	14-1
14.1.2.1	Roads	14-1
14.1.2.2	Airport	14-1
14.1.2.3	Harbors	14-2
14.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	14-2
14.2.1	Approach to Analysis	14-2
14.2.1.1	Methodology	14-2
14.2.1.2	Determination of Significance	14-2
14.2.1.3	Issues Identified during Public Scoping Process	14-2
14.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	14-4
14.2.2.1	Tinian	14-4
14.2.2.2	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts	14-5
14.2.2.3	Alternative 1 Proposed Mitigation Measures	14-5
14.2.3	Alternative 2	14-5
14.2.3.1	Tinian	14-5
14.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts	14-5
14.2.3.3	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures	14-6
14.2.4	Alternative 3	14-6
14.2.4.1	Tinian	14-6
14.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts	14-6
14.2.4.3	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	14-7
14.2.5	No-Action Alternative	14-7
14.2.6	Summary of Impacts	14-7
14.2.7	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	14-7
CHAPTER 15. UTILITIES		15-1
15.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	15-1
15.1.1	Definition of Resource	15-1
15.1.2	Tinian	15-1
15.1.2.1	Power	15-1
15.1.2.2	Potable Water	15-2
15.1.2.3	Wastewater	15-2
15.1.2.4	Solid Waste	15-2
15.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	15-3
15.2.1.1	Approach to Analysis	15-3
15.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	15-3
15.2.2.1	Tinian	15-3
15.2.2.2	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts	15-5
15.2.2.3	Alternative 1 Proposed Mitigation Measures	15-5
15.2.3	Alternative 2	15-5
15.2.3.1	Tinian	15-5
15.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts	15-5
15.2.3.3	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures	15-6
15.2.4	Alternative 3	15-6
15.2.4.1	Tinian	15-6
15.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts	15-6

15.2.4.3	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	15-7
15.2.5	No-Action Alternative.....	15-7
15.2.6	Summary of Impacts	15-7
15.2.7	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	15-7
CHAPTER 16. SOCIOECONOMICS AND GENERAL SERVICES		16-1
16.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	16-1
16.1.1	Historical and Economic Overview.....	16-1
16.1.1.1	CNMI.....	16-1
16.1.1.2	Tinian.....	16-2
16.1.1.3	Saipan	16-4
16.1.1.4	Rota.....	16-4
16.1.2	Population Characteristics.....	16-5
16.1.2.1	CNMI.....	16-5
16.1.2.2	Tinian.....	16-6
16.1.2.3	Saipan	16-6
16.1.2.4	Rota.....	16-6
16.1.3	Economic Characteristics.....	16-7
16.1.3.1	Labor Force and Income.....	16-7
16.1.3.2	Agriculture.....	16-9
16.1.3.3	Housing Supply and Projections.....	16-10
16.1.3.4	CNMI Government Finances.....	16-11
16.1.3.5	Tinian Public Services.....	16-13
16.1.3.6	Sociocultural Issues	16-14
16.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	16-15
16.2.1	Approach to Analysis	16-15
16.2.1.1	Methodology.....	16-15
16.2.1.2	Determination of Significance.....	16-16
16.2.1.3	Issues Identified During Public Scoping Process	16-16
16.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	16-17
16.2.2.1	Economic Impacts	16-17
16.2.2.2	Public Service Impacts	16-19
16.2.2.3	Sociocultural Impacts	16-19
16.2.3	Summary of Impacts	16-20
16.2.4	No-Action Alternative.....	16-21
16.2.5	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	16-21
CHAPTER 17. HAZARDOUS MATERIALS AND WASTE.....		17-1
17.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	17-1
17.1.1	Definition of Resource	17-2
17.1.1.1	Hazardous Materials Management	17-2
17.1.1.2	Toxic Substances Management	17-2
17.1.1.3	Hazardous Waste Generation and Disposal.....	17-3
17.1.1.4	Contaminated Sites	17-3
17.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	17-6
17.2.1	Approach to Analysis	17-6

17.2.1.1	Methodology.....	17-6
17.2.1.2	Determination of Significance.....	17-6
17.2.1.3	Issues Identified during Public Scoping Process	17-6
17.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	17-7
17.2.2.1	Transportation to and on Tinian	17-7
17.2.2.2	Minor Construction Activities	17-10
17.2.2.3	DoD Operations.....	17-12
17.2.2.4	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	17-16
17.2.2.5	Alternative 1 BMPs and SOPs.....	17-16
17.2.3	Alternative 2.....	17-16
17.2.3.1	Tinian.....	17-16
17.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	17-16
17.2.3.3	Alternative 2 BMPs and SOPs.....	17-16
17.2.4	Alternative 3	17-16
17.2.4.1	Tinian.....	17-16
17.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	17-17
17.2.4.3	Alternative 3 BMPs and SOPs.....	17-17
17.2.5	No-Action Alternative.....	17-17
17.2.6	Summary of Potential Impacts	17-17
17.2.7	Summary of BMPs and SOPs	17-18
CHAPTER 18. PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY		18-1
18.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	18-1
18.1.1	Definition of Resource	18-1
18.1.1.1	Environmental/Social Safety	18-1
18.1.1.2	Training	18-1
18.1.1.3	UXO.....	18-1
18.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	18-2
18.2.1	Approach to Analysis	18-2
18.2.1.1	Methodology.....	18-2
18.2.1.2	Determination of Significance.....	18-3
18.2.1.3	Issues Identified during Public Scoping Process	18-3
18.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	18-3
18.2.2.1	Environmental/Social Safety	18-3
18.2.2.2	Training	18-5
18.2.2.3	UXO.....	18-5
18.2.2.4	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	18-6
18.2.2.5	Alternative 1 Mitigation Measures	18-6
18.2.3	Alternative 2.....	18-6
18.2.3.1	Environmental/Social Safety	18-6
18.2.3.2	Training	18-6
18.2.3.3	UXO.....	18-7
18.2.3.4	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	18-7
18.2.3.5	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures	18-7
18.2.4	Alternative 3	18-7
18.2.4.1	Environmental/Social Safety	18-7

18.2.4.2	Training	18-7
18.2.4.3	UXO.....	18-7
18.2.4.4	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	18-8
18.2.4.5	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	18-8
18.2.5	No-Action Alternative.....	18-8
18.2.5.1	Environmental/Social Safety	18-8
18.2.5.2	Operation	18-9
18.2.5.3	UXO.....	18-9
18.2.6	Summary of Impacts	18-9
18.2.7	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	18-10
CHAPTER 19. ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE AND THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN		19-1
19.1	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	19-1
19.1.1	Definition of Resource	19-1
19.2	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	19-6
19.2.1	Approach to Analysis	19-6
19.2.1.1	Methodology.....	19-6
19.2.1.2	Determination of Significance.....	19-7
19.2.1.3	Issues Identified During Public Scoping Process	19-8
19.2.1.4	Public Involvement.....	19-8
19.2.2	Alternative 1 (Preferred Alternative)	19-8
19.2.2.1	Tinian.....	19-8
19.2.2.2	Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	19-11
19.2.2.3	Alternative 1 Proposed Mitigation Measures	19-11
19.2.3	Alternative 2	19-11
19.2.3.1	Tinian.....	19-11
19.2.3.2	Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	19-11
19.2.3.3	Alternative 2 Proposed Mitigation Measures	19-11
19.2.4	Alternative 3	19-11
19.2.4.1	Tinian.....	19-11
19.2.4.2	Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	19-12
19.2.4.3	Alternative 3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	19-12
19.2.5	No-Action Alternative.....	19-12
19.2.6	Summary of Impacts	19-12
19.2.7	Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	19-12
CHAPTER 20. REFERENCES.....		20-1
20.1	PURPOSE OF AND NEED FOR ACTION.....	20-1
20.2	PROPOSED ACTION AND ALTERNATIVES	20-1
20.3	GEOLOGICAL AND SOIL RESOURCES	20-2
20.4	WATER RESOURCES	20-3
20.5	AIR QUALITY	20-4
20.6	NOISE.....	20-4
20.7	AIRSPACE.....	20-5
20.8	LAND AND SUBMERGED LANDS USE	20-5
20.9	RECREATIONAL RESOURCES	20-6

20.10 TERRESTRIAL BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES	20-6
20.11 MARINE BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES	20-9
20.12 CULTURAL RESOURCES	20-11
20.13 VISUAL RESOURCES	20-15
20.14 ROADWAYS AND MARINE TRANSPORTATION	20-16
20.15 UTILITIES	20-16
20.16 SOCIOECONOMICS AND GENERAL SERVICES	20-16
20.17 HAZARDOUS MATERIALS AND WASTE.....	20-19
20.18 PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY	20-19
20.19 ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE AND THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN	20-19

List of Figures

<u>Figure</u>	<u>Page</u>
2.1-1. Summary of Proposed Action and Alternatives Carried Forward for the Marine Corps Relocation – Training, Tinian.....	2-2
2.1-2. Mariana Islands Range Complex.....	2-3
2.1-3. Planning Limitations and Constraints.....	2-5
2.4-1. Affected Airspace.....	2-23
2.5-1. Range Training Area Alternative 1.....	2-25
2.5-2. Range Training Area Alternative 2.....	2-26
2.5-3. Range Training Area Alternative 3.....	2-28
3.1-1. Tinian Topography Map.....	3-3
3.1-2. Tinian Geology Map.....	3-4
3.1-3. Tinian Soils Map.....	3-7
3.1-4. Prime Farmland Soil Classes on Tinian.....	3-9
4.1-1. Surface Waters of Tinian.....	4-2
4.1-2. Flood Zone Map of Tinian.....	4-4
4.1-3. Groundwater Resources.....	4-6
4.1-4. Potential Wetland and NWI-Indicated Wetland Areas.....	4-12
4.2-1. Potential Wetland Areas and Range Footprints, All Alternatives.....	4-20
4.2-2. Groundwater Resources and Range Alternatives.....	4-23
6.2-1. Projected Small Caliber Operational Noise Contours (PK-15) – Alternative 1.....	6-11
6.2-2. Projected Small Caliber Operational Noise Contours (ADNL) – Alternative 1.....	6-12
6.2-3. Projected Small Caliber Operational Noise Contours (PK-15) – Alternative 2.....	6-14
6.2-4. Projected Small Caliber Operational Noise Contours (ADNL) – Alternative 2.....	6-15
6.2-5. Projected Small Caliber Operational Noise Contours (PK-15) – Alternative 3.....	6-17
6.2-6. Projected Small Caliber Operational Noise Contours (ADNL) – Alternative 3.....	6-18
7.1-1. FAA Airspace Classifications.....	7-2
8.1-1. CNMI Lands.....	8-3
8.1-2. Tinian Land Ownership.....	8-6
8.1-3. Tinian Military Land Use.....	8-8
8.1-4. Agricultural Public Land Uses.....	8-12
8.2-1. Alternatives’ Impacts on Agricultural/Grazing Permits.....	8-17
9.1-1. Island of Tinian.....	9-2
10.1-1. Vegetation Communities - Tinian MLA.....	10-2
10.1-2. Occurrence of ESA-listed Species - Tinian MLA.....	10-8
10.2-1. Vegetation Impacts - Range Training Area Alternative 1.....	10-15
10.2-2. Special-Status Species Impacts - Range Training Area Alternative 1.....	10-17
10.2-3. Tinian Range Training Area – Proposed Revised FAA Mitigation Area.....	10-25
10.2-4. Vegetation Impacts - Range Training Area Alternative 2.....	10-27
10.2-5. Special-Status Species Impacts - Range Training Area Alternative 2.....	10-29
10.2-6. Vegetation Impacts - Range Training Area Alternative 3.....	10-33

10.2-7. Special-Status Species Impacts - Range Training Area Alternative 3.....	10-36
11.1-1. Nearshore Benthic Habitat and Special-Status Species - Tinian	11-5
11.1-2. Essential Fish Habitat and Habitat Area of Particular Concern for all Designations on Tinian	11-10
12.1-1. The Enola Gay at North Field, Tinian	12-7
12.1-2. House of Taga <i>latte</i> set	12-8
12.1-3. Tinian, North Field 1945	12-10
12.1-4. Antenna Array of Mariana Relay Station	12-12
12.1-5. Tinian Harbor, East Quay, Looking Southwest.....	12-13
12.2-1. Alternative 1 Proposed Ranges and Archaeological Probability Areas.....	12-15
12.2-2. Alternative 2 Proposed Ranges and Archaeological Probability Areas.....	12-20
12.2-3. Alternative 3 Proposed Ranges and Archaeological Probability Areas.....	12-24
13.1-1. Aerial View of Northern Tinian Photographed During WWII.....	13-2
13.1-2. WWII Era Aerial View of North Field and Surrounding Facilities.....	13-2
13.1-3. A Current Aerial View of Northern Tinian; Most of the Airfield has been Overgrown by Vegetation; Photo Taken from East of Tinian Looking West Across North Field.....	13-3
13.1-4. View of Degraded Airfield and Overgrown Vegetation.....	13-4
13.1-5. View from Northeastern Tinian Looking North Toward Saipan in the Distance.....	13-4
13.1-6. View of National Historic Landmark Marker and WWII Bunker at North Field.....	13-5
13.1-7. An Aerial View of the National Historic Landmark and Bomb Pit Enclosure (Lower Left Side of Photo)	13-6
13.1-8. National Historic Landmark Marker and Bomb Pit Enclosure.....	13-6
13.1-9. Ushi Airfield Japanese Air Command Post.....	13-7
13.1-10. Tinian Blowhole with Saipan in the Distance	13-7
13.1-11. Chulu Beach	13-8
13.1-12. An Aerial View of the Voice of America, North Field, and Saipan in the Distance.....	13-9
13.1-13. A View of Broadway in Central Tinian with Agricultural Lands (Cattle) to the Right and the Carolinas Plateau in the Background.....	13-10
13.1-14. A View of San Jose Village from 8th Avenue Tinian Dynasty Hotel can be Seen on the Left Side of the Photo with the Tinian Channel Beyond.....	13-11
13.1-15. The Remnants of the House of Taga	13-12
13.1-16. A View of the Southern Shoreline at Suicide Cliff	13-12
13.1-17. Kammer Beach	13-13
13.1-18. Taga Beach	13-13
14.2-1. Tinian Inner Harbor.....	14-3
17.2-1. Tinian Hazardous Material/Waste Sites Near or Within Proposed Action Footprint.....	17-5
19.1-1. Tinian Population Density by Village	19-5

List of Tables

<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
1.2-1. U.S. Lift Options and Corresponding Capacities	1-4
2.3-1. Daily and Annual Use of Proposed Small Arms Qualification Ranges on Tinian under All Alternatives	2-13
2.3-2. Guam to Tinian Notional Airlift Requirements	2-14
3.1-1. Soils Across Tinian	3-6
3.1-1. Risk Potential for Landslides to Occur	3-11
3.2-1. Tinian Soil Erosion Potential at Proposed Sites	3-15
3.2-2. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts	3-17
3.2-3. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts	3-18
3.2-4. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts	3-19
3.2-5. Summary of Impacts	3-20
3.2-6. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	3-23
4.1-1. Specific Water Quality Criteria for Class AA and Class A	4-10
4.1-2. NWI-Indicated Wetland Areas in the Tinian Project Area	4-13
4.2-1. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts	4-25
4.2-2. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts	4-27
4.2-3. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts	4-30
4.2-4. Summary of Impacts	4-33
4.2-5. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	4-34
5.1-1. U.S. National and CNMI Ambient Air Quality Standards	5-2
5.2-1. Annual Construction Emissions - Alternative 1	5-7
5.2-2. Training Activity Annual Emissions- Alternative 1	5-7
5.2-3. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts	5-7
5.2-4. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts	5-8
5.2-5. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts	5-9
5.2-6. Summary of Impacts	5-10
5.2-7. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	5-10
6.1-1. Intensity Levels for Common Sounds	6-2
6.1-2. Noise Zones and Compatibility Levels	6-4
6.1-3. Samples of Construction Noise Equipment	6-5
6.2-1. Guam to Tinian Notional Airlift Requirements	6-8
6.2-2. Sound Levels (SEL and L_{max} [dBA]) for Proposed Aircraft Associated	6-9
6.2-3. Single Event Maximum Noise Levels (L_{max} , dBA) for Low-speed Flights	6-9
6.2-4. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts	6-13
6.2-5. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts	6-13
6.2-6. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts	6-16
6.2-7. Summary of Impacts	6-19
6.2-8. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	6-19
7.2-1. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts	7-5

7.2-2. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	7-5
7.2-3. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	7-5
7.2-4. Summary of Impacts.....	7-6
7.2-5. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	7-6
8.1-1. Percent Breakdown of Land Use for Public Lands in the CNMI	8-4
8.1-2. Tinian Land Ownership.....	8-5
8.2-1. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	8-18
8.2-2. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	8-19
8.2-3. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	8-20
8.2-4. Summary of Impacts.....	8-21
8.2-5. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	8-22
9.2-1. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	9-6
9.2-2. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	9-7
9.2-3. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	9-7
9.2-4. Summary of Impacts-Construction and Operation	9-8
9.2-5. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	9-8
10.1-1. Vegetation Types on Tinian within the MLA.....	10-3
10.1-2. Occurrence of Special-Status Species within the Tinian ROI.....	10-7
10.2-1. Potential Impacts to Vegetation Communities within the Tinian MLA with Implementation of Alternative 1 (ac [ha]).....	10-14
10.2-2. Direct Impacts to the Tinian Monarch with Implementation of Alternative 1	10-16
10.2-3. Potential Indirect Impacts to Habitat surrounding the Proposed Ranges with Implementation of Alternative 1	10-16
10.2-4. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	10-22
10.2-5. Potential Impacts to Vegetation Communities within the Tinian MLA with Implementation of Alternative 2 (ac [ha]).....	10-28
10.2-6. Potential Direct Impacts to the Tinian Monarch with Implementation of Alternative 2	10-28
10.2-7. Potential Indirect Impacts to Habitat surrounding the Proposed Ranges with Implementation of Alternative 2	10-30
10.2-8. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	10-32
10.2-9. Potential Impacts to Vegetation Communities within the Tinian MLA with Implementation of Alternative 3 (ac [ha]).....	10-32
10.2-10. Potential Direct Impacts to the Tinian Monarch with Implementation of Alternative 3	10-34
10.2-11. Potential Indirect Impacts to Habitat Surrounding the Proposed Ranges with Implementation of Alternative 3	10-34
10.2-12. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	10-37
10.2-13. Summary of Impacts – Construction and Operation	10-38
10.2-14. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	10-39
11.1-1. Special-Status Marine Species Present in the ROI Around Tinian.....	11-2
11.1-2. Summary of Marine Biological Surveys Occurring in the Study Areas.....	11-3
11.1-3. Tinian Essential Fish Habitat and Habitat Area of Particular Concern	11-11
11.2-1. Daily and Annual Use of Proposed Small Arms Qualification Ranges on Tinian	11-23

11.2-2. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	11-24
11.2-3. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	11-26
11.2-4. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	11-27
11.2-5. Summary of Impacts.....	11-28
11.2-6. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	11-30
12.1-1. Archaeological Surveys on Tinian within the MLA.....	12-9
12.2-1. Summary of Alternative 1 Specific Impacts.....	12-18
12.2-2. Summary of Alternative 2 Specific Impacts.....	12-21
12.2-3. Summary of Alternative 3 Specific Impacts.....	12-25
12.2-4. Summary of Impacts.....	12-26
12.2-5. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	12-27
13.2-1. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	13-16
13.2-2. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	13-17
13.2-3. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	13-18
13.2-4. Summary of Impacts.....	13-18
13.2-5. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	13-19
14.2-1. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	14-5
14.2-2. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	14-6
14.2-3. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	14-7
14.2-4. Summary of Impacts.....	14-7
14.2-5. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	14-7
15.2-1. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	15-5
15.2-2. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	15-6
15.2-3. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	15-6
15.2-4. Summary of Impacts.....	15-7
15.2-5. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	15-7
16.1-1. Tinian Dynasty Hotel and Casino National Markets and Occupancy Levels.....	16-4
16.1-2. Tinian Average Daily Visitor Count.....	16-4
16.1-3. Historical and Projected CNMI and Tinian Populations, 1970 - 2015.....	16-5
16.1-4. Tinian Residents by Birthplace, 2000 and 2005	16-6
16.1-5. Employment by Industry, CNMI, 2005.....	16-7
16.1-6. Educational Attainment on Tinian (Population 25 and Older).....	16-8
16.1-7. Number of Farms and \$ Values of Agricultural Production, CNMI, 2002 and 2007.....	16-9
16.1-8. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing in CNMI, 2000.....	16-10
16.1-9. Housing Occupancy and Ownership on Tinian, 2000 and 2005	16-10
16.1-10. CNMI Government Finances, 2001-2004	16-11
16.1-11. Tinian Governmental Agencies by Primary Funding Source.....	16-12
16.1-12. Trends in Tinian Municipal Budgets and Employment Funded by Gaming Revenues.....	16-12
16.1-13. Ethnic Pupil Accounting, Tinian versus Rest of CNMI Schools, 2007-2008	16-13
16.2-1. Summary of Impacts.....	16-20
16.2-2. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	16-22

17.1-1. Applicable DoD Hazardous Waste Sites on Tinian.....	17-4
17.2-1. Summary of BMPs and SOPs.....	17-8
17.2-2. Hazardous Materials Transport/Transfer Consequences and Proposed Mitigation.....	17-9
17.2-3. Hazardous Waste Transport/Transfer Consequences and Proposed Mitigation.....	17-10
17.2-4. Hazardous Materials Construction Consequences and Proposed Mitigation	17-11
17.2-5. Hazardous Waste Construction Consequences and Proposed Mitigation	17-12
17.2-6. Hazardous Materials/Waste Consequences and Proposed Mitigation.....	17-13
17.2-7. Hazardous Materials Firing Range Operations Consequences and Proposed Mitigation	17-14
17.2-8. Hazardous Waste Firing Range Consequences and Proposed Mitigation	17-15
17.2-9. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	17-16
17.2-10. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	17-16
17.2-11. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	17-17
17.2-12. Summary of Potential Impacts.....	17-17
18.2-1. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	18-6
18.2-2. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	18-7
18.2-3. Summary of Alternative 3 Impacts.....	18-8
18.2-4. Summary of Impacts.....	18-9
18.2-5. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	18-10
19.1-1. Comparison of Poverty on Tinian.....	19-4
19.1-2. Comparison of Percent of Children on Tinian.....	19-6
19.2-1. Summary of Alternative 1 Impacts.....	19-11
19.2-2. Summary of Alternative 2 Impacts.....	19-11
19.2-3. Summary of Alternative 3 Environmental Justice Impacts	19-12
19.2-4. Summary of Volume 3 Environmental Justice Impacts	19-12
19.2-5. Summary of Proposed Mitigation Measures	19-12